

10.—Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries, classified according to Origin of Material Used, by Main Groups, 1939, 1944, 1948 and 1949—concluded

Year and Origin of Materials Used	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1948—concluded						
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	6,331	177,251	330,556,836	1,414,340,575	829,429,377	2,276,770,345
From animal husbandry.....	4,011	136,556	244,164,247	1,275,330,953	441,050,438	1,733,044,565
Totals, Farm Origin.....	10,342	313,807	574,721,083	2,689,671,528	1,270,479,815	4,009,814,910
Canadian origin.....	9,417	246,497	442,329,220	2,297,021,848	984,848,185	3,319,947,808
Foreign origin.....	925	67,310	132,391,863	392,649,680	285,631,630	689,867,102
1949						
Farm origin.....	10,023	312,573	608,297,050	2,664,102,189	1,327,990,992	4,042,745,891
Mineral origin.....	5,936	453,960	1,147,317,944	2,652,631,878	2,315,722,610	5,133,084,333
Forest origin.....	15,467	255,671	562,316,999	1,051,100,174	1,158,202,397	2,288,386,108
Marine origin.....	599	11,856	16,969,825	69,090,041	41,140,022	111,961,148
Wildlife origin.....	663	8,370	18,008,212	38,475,825	28,844,758	67,646,428
Mixed origin.....	3,104	128,777	238,980,627	367,830,957	458,665,655	835,769,392
Grand Totals, 1949.....	35,792	1,171,207	2,591,890,657	6,843,231,064	5,330,566,434	12,479,593,300
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	6,165	175,715	348,944,897	1,414,938,794	863,950,508	2,313,027,879
From animal husbandry.....	3,858	136,858	259,352,153	1,249,163,395	464,040,484	1,729,718,012
Totals, Farm Origin.....	10,023	312,573	608,297,050	2,664,102,189	1,327,990,992	4,042,745,891
Canadian origin.....	9,204	247,762	473,274,682	2,289,435,804	1,041,245,310	3,369,356,461
Foreign origin.....	819	64,811	135,022,368	374,666,385	286,745,682	673,389,430

Subsection 3.—Manufactures Classified by Type of Ownership

Figures showing the classification of manufacturing establishments by type of ownership are available from 1946, though the figures for that year are not strictly comparable with those for succeeding years due to the later inclusion of the fish curing and packing industry.

Of the 35,792 establishments operating in 1949, 1,332 in the periodical publishing industry were not classifiable. Thus, the percentages for 1949 presented in Tables 11 and 12 are based on a total of 34,460 establishments.

As is to be expected, the smaller establishments, regardless of type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. In that category industries conducted on a small scale contain a large number of establishments, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operation increases, as the following statement shows:—

Group	Average Number of Employees per Establishment	Percentage of Individual Ownership Establishments to the Total
Leather products.....	4.7	32.5
Wood products.....	10.9	63.1
Food and beverages.....	19.8	49.9
Printing, publishing and allied trades.....	22.5	49.0
Non-metallic mineral products.....	27.6	34.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	29.6	31.4
Clothing (textile and fur).....	38.5	29.0
Chemicals and chemical products.....	39.9	18.4
Iron and steel products.....	69.7	26.1
Non-ferrous metal products.....	84.0	27.4
Textiles (except clothing).....	91.8	27.3
Paper products.....	145.9	9.0
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	148.4	38.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	153.2	13.4
Transportation equipment.....	175.8	34.4
Products of petroleum and coal.....	189.0	—
Rubber products.....	334.3	8.1
ALL GROUPS.....	32.7	46.0